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NISRA

Northern Ireland
Statistics and Research Agency

Gníomhaireacht Thuaisceart Éireann
um Staitisticí agus Taighde

Personal Independence Payment (PIP) Experimental Statistics (May 2020)

This summary contains experimental statistics on Personal Independence Payment (PIP) in NI. Experimental statistics are new official statistics undergoing evaluation. They are published in order to involve users and stakeholders in their development and as a means to build in quality at an early stage.

From 20th June 2016, DfC began to replace Disability Living Allowance (DLA) for working age people with PIP. PIP helps with some of the extra costs caused by long term disability, ill health or terminal ill health.

Statistics on PIP registrations, clearances, awards, numbers of claims in payment and mandatory reconsiderations for both new claims and claims made by those with an existing claim for Disability Living Allowance (known as reassessments) are included in this release. The DLA to PIP migration process for working age claimants was completed by the end of November 2019, therefore there are no further separate updates to reassessment outcome figures for working age claimants. DLA claimants turning 16 will continue to be reassessed for PIP, and reassessment totals in the supplementary tables are updated to include these figures.

COVID-19: Figures for March to May 2020 in this publication reflect the initial period of the COVID-19 pandemic, which has impacted on the activity of claimants, operational activity and led to the implementation of Departmental emergency measures for processing claims. Please see 'About These Statistics' section (page 7) for more details.

Registrations

228,510

(Total figures from June 2016 to May 2020)

Clearances

219,440

(Total figures from June 2016 to May 2020)

In Payment

146,310

(Total claims in payment at May 2020)

Award Rate

(New Claims)

48%

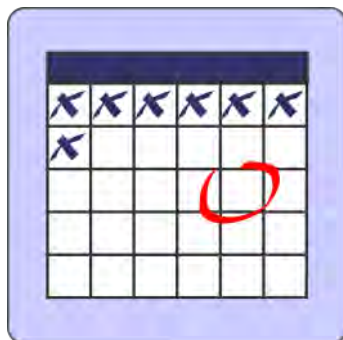
(Rate for new claims from June 2016 to May 2020 based on initial decision.)

Award Rate

(Overall)

65%

(Rate for all claims from June 2016 to May 2020 based on initial decision.)



Average (median)
clearance time of
13 weeks

(Total figures from June 2016 to May 2020 from registration to clearance)



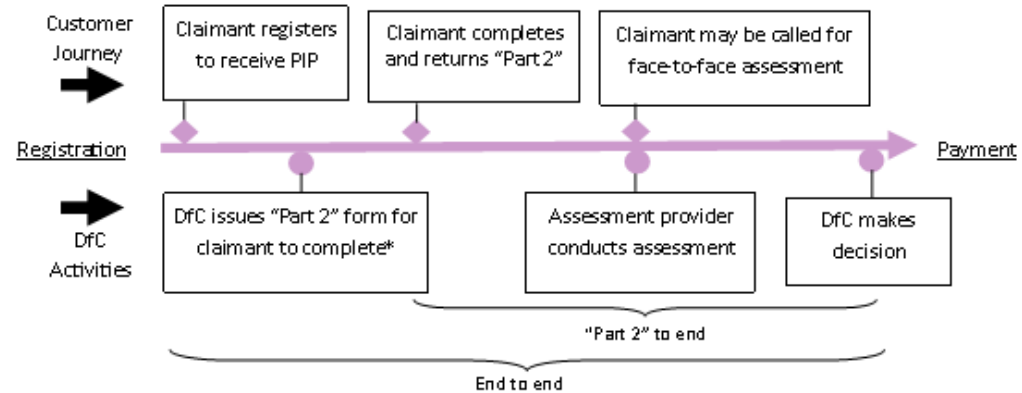
42% of awards have
Psychiatric Disorders as the
main disabling condition

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PIP Claims Process

This release summarises the published official statistics relating to PIP. The statistics cover the PIP customer journey from registration through to payment. Key information is included on average clearance and award rates, on the nature of the award and characteristics of claims in payment. More detailed statistics are available as supplementary tables on the DfC website at <https://www.communities-ni.gov.uk/articles/personal-independence-payment-statistics>.



*The "Part 2" form is referred to in the application process as the "How your disability affects you" form.

Professional Services Unit (PSU) measure the full end-to-end process (from claim registration to decision/payment) and the Assessment Provider (AP) referral to end process (which excludes the time the claim is with the claimant). For more details please refer to the "About these statistics" section.

Glossary of Terms

Registration - Claimant registers an application to claim PIP.

Clearance - DfC decision maker has determined whether the claimant should or should not be awarded PIP.

Clearance Time - The time between registration or referral to the Assessment Provider (AP) and clearance of the case.

Award - Claimant has been awarded PIP.

New Claim - A claim to PIP which does not originate from an existing DLA claim.

Reassessment - DLA claim that has been reassessed for PIP, as opposed to a new claim.

Special Rules for Terminally Ill (SRTI) - A special fast-track PIP claim procedure for anyone who is terminally ill and not expected to live more than six months.

Normal Rules - Claims not being processed under 'Special Rules for Terminally Ill (SRTI)'.

Mandatory Reconsideration - Claimant wishes to dispute a decision made on their claim and requests DfC to reconsider the decision.

Publishing branch:

Professional Services Unit

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Published: 26th August 2020

Next edition: 25th November 2020

Registrations, Clearances and Awards

228,510 PIP Claims registered since June 2016

Clearances and awards statistics below **do not** include awards given as a result of mandatory reconsiderations or appeals. Claims in payment do include those who have been awarded PIP after a mandatory reconsideration or appeal.

Cumulative Registrations, Clearances and Claims in Payment

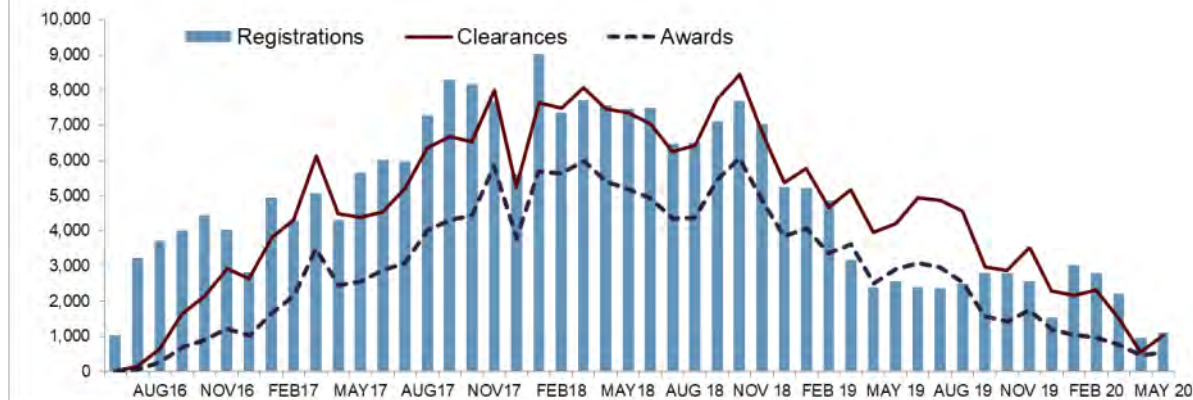


By the end of May 2020, there were 228,510 PIP claims registered. Of these, 219,440 had been cleared including 2,340 (1%) 'Special Rules for the Terminally Ill' (SRTI) claims. Of these clearances, 137,060 (62%) were reassessed DLA claims.

146,310 Claims in Payment at May 2020

107,590 (74%) of these are Reassessed DLA Claims

Monthly Registrations, Clearances and Awards



Award rates (excluding withdrawn claims):

New Claims - 48%

DLA Reassessment Claims - 76%

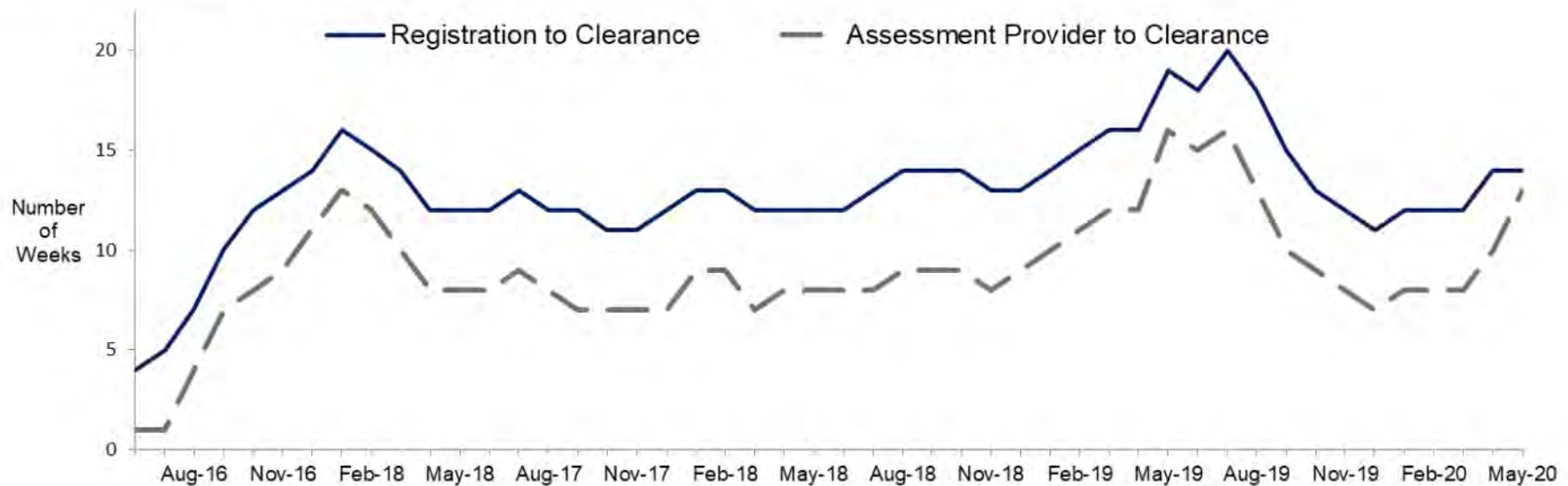
Overall award rate - 65%

Average Clearance Periods

Overall average clearance period of 13 weeks since June 2016

Average clearance periods are given in weeks and calculated from date of claim being registered on the PIP computer system until a decision is cleared. Also given below are the average clearance periods for the time taken from referral to assessment provider to a decision being cleared.

Average (median) Clearance Period (weeks), Claims Cleared by Month



Average Clearance Periods (registration to clearance):

- June 2016 to May 2020 - **13** weeks
- At May 2020 - **14** weeks

Average Clearance Periods (assessment provider to clearance):

- June 2016 to May 2020 - **9** weeks
- At May 2020 - **13** weeks

Average Clearance Periods (registration to clearance; from June 2016):

- New Claims - **13** weeks
- DLA Reassessed Claims - **13** weeks

Characteristics of Claims in Payment

Currently 146,310 PIP claims in payment

Claims in Payment by Award Level*

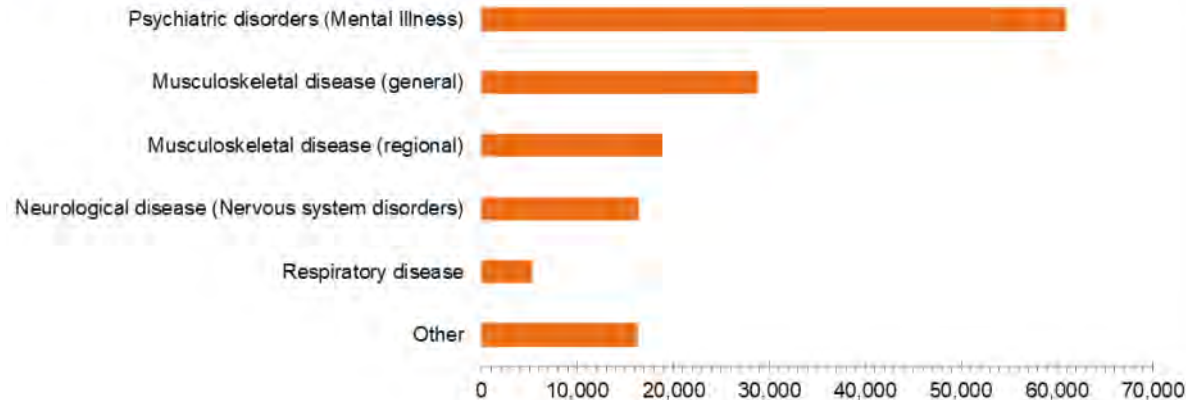
	Mobility Standard	Mobility Enhanced	No Mobility Award
Daily Living Standard	18,180 (12%)	27,260 (19%)	22,370 (15%)
Daily Living Enhanced	10,090 (7%)	56,450 (39%)	7,500 (5%)
No Daily Living Award	2,070 (1%)	2,400 (2%)	

39% of claims in payment are awarded the enhanced rate for both components.

20% of claims in payment are in receipt of the Daily Living component with no entitlement to the Mobility component.

* Percentages are rounded to the nearest 1% and therefore may not sum to totals.

Claims in Payment by Main Disabling Condition



42% (60,880) of all claims in payment have a Psychiatric Disorder as the main disabling condition.

Mandatory Reconsiderations

29% of PIP decisions to date have resulted in a request for reconsideration

Reconsiderations by Month: Registrations and Clearances



Claimants who wish to dispute their decision on their PIP claim can ask DfC to reconsider the decision. This is a 'Mandatory Reconsideration' (MR). Its purpose is to consider the grounds for the dispute and complete a review of the initial decision. MRs can arise for various reasons such as omitting to tell DfC about relevant evidence during the initial decision making process or not returning forms required as part of the claim. MRs can also be instigated by the Department.¹

The number of MRs requested tends to move in line with the number of claims cleared.

By the end of May 2020, 63,960 MRs had been registered, with 40,240 for DLA reassessed claims and 23,720 for new claims.

A total of 60,170 MRs have been cleared by end May 2020.² Of these, 21,860 (36%) were new claims and 38,310 (64%) were DLA Reassessed claims.

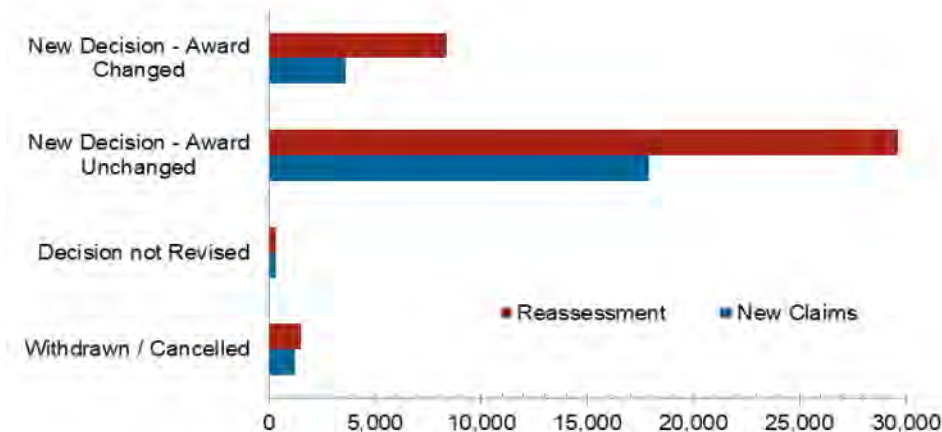
A MR must be completed before an appeal is made and lodged with The Appeals Service.

¹ Please see 'Mandatory Reconsiderations' section on Page 10

² Excluding withdrawn / cancelled MRs

The majority of reconsiderations result in no change in the award.

Reconsiderations Outcome for New Claims and Reassessed Claims



By the end of May 2020, **83%** of new claims and **78%** of reassessed DLA reconsiderations resulted in no change to the award.

New Decision - Award Changed; The Reconsideration instigated by the Claimant or Department has been completed and a conclusion is recorded which indicates that there has been a new decision issued and the award has been changed.

New Decision - Award Unchanged; The Reconsideration instigated by the Claimant or Department has been completed and a conclusion is recorded which indicates that there has been a new decision issued but the award remains unchanged.

About These Statistics

This summary contains experimental statistics on PIP registrations, clearances, awards, numbers of claims in payment and mandatory reconsiderations for both new claims and claims made by those with an existing claim for Disability Living Allowance (DLA) (known as Reassessments).

Data is sourced from the PIP Computer System and represents a 100% population of PIP claimants with a postcode in NI at the associated dates. All figures are rounded to the nearest 10 and as a result may not sum to stated totals.

'Monthly claims in payment' refers to the number of PIP claims in payment on the last day of the month. Any figures relating to claims in payment will include claims which may have been changed as a result of a mandatory reconsideration or appeal. Figures relating to registrations, clearances and award rates are based on the initial decision and **do not take** account of any awards changed as a result of mandatory reconsiderations or appeal.

Data Quality Statement

These statistics are in an experimental stage and as such are subject to retrospective revision in any future releases.

The methodology, structure and format of the measures for gathering these statistics are still in development and are also in the process of being quality assured. As such they may change, leading to a revision of the figures contained within.

Since the Personal Independence Payment Computer System (PIPICS) is a live system, the PIP figures contained within the publication and supplementary tables are subject to scheduled revisions. This is to account for retrospective actions on the PIPICS system. These revisions are performed in accordance with T3.9 of the [UK Statistics Authority Code of Practice for Statistics](#).

Also, it should be noted that some claims may not be marked as claims under special rules for terminally ill people (SRTI) at the point of registration but become an SRTI claim prior to the point of clearance, and vice versa. This may lead to the figures showing fewer SRTI registrations than clearances.

COVID-19

Figures for March to May 2020 reflect the initial period of the COVID-19 pandemic, which has impacted on the activity of claimants, operational activity and led to the implementation of Departmental emergency measures for processing claims. Emergency measures implemented by DfC in late March included:

- Postponing of appointments at assessment centres with all medical assessments to be carried out by telephone or paper based.
- The temporary suspension of face-to-face assessments for new claims from 16th March 2020.
- The temporary suspension of new reviews and reassessments (of DLA claimants turning 16) from 24th March 2020 for three months.

Information and updates on these changes can be found at <https://www.communities-ni.gov.uk/landing-pages/covid-19-benefits>
<https://www.nidirect.gov.uk/articles/personal-independence-payment-pip>

About These Statistics

Mandatory Reconsiderations

The Department commenced an administrative exercise on 28th June 2018 to review all current PIP claims to check if customers are eligible for more support as a result of two Upper Tier Tribunal judgements in Great Britain. The outcomes from the review exercise are captured under both the new claims and the reassessed DLA reconsiderations categories. As the review exercise relates only to the application of these two judgements it resulted in higher rates of 'no change to the award'. Consequently this leads to a higher overall proportion of mandatory reconsiderations resulting in 'no change to the award'.

Revisions to Publication from publication date February 2020

The reassessment from DLA to PIP for working age claimants was completed in November 2019. The November 2019 release (published February 2020) includes the final publication of information on working age reassessment outcomes and can be viewed at: <https://www.communities-ni.gov.uk/publications/personal-independence-payment-statistics-november-2019>

DLA claimants turning 16 will continue to be reassessed for PIP and reassessment totals will be updated to include these figures.

PIP Operational Roll Out

PIP was introduced in NI on 20th June 2016 for all new claims and where the award period for DLA had come to an end.

From December 2016, the main reassessment of all existing working age DLA claims began with claimants selected at random. This process was completed in November 2019.

Further Information & Feedback

For more information on PIP statistics, including detailed tables, please visit: <https://www.communities-ni.gov.uk/articles/personal-independence-payment-statistics>

Alternatively, contact DfC Professional Services Unit at: psu@communities-ni.gov.uk

We would appreciate if you completed a short questionnaire to give us your views on the publication. An online version of this questionnaire is available at the following link: http://www.smartsurvey.co.uk/s/PIP_Stats_User_Survey/

For more information on PIP in general, please visit: <https://www.nidirect.gov.uk/articles/personal-independence-payment>