



Ministerial Advisory Group
for Architecture and the Built Environment

Our Lockdown World Survey

1. Executive Summary

- 1.1. The survey ran from 31 March 2021 to 2 June 2021. A total of 110 responses were received.
- 1.2. More than half (54%) of respondents felt that lockdown has had a balance of positive and negative impact on their wellbeing.
- 1.3. Almost all respondents (95%) confirmed that how they were spending time in their homes had changed as a result of lockdown and restrictions. The most common change, with 86% of responses, was more time being spent in spaces that were being used for work.
- 1.4. Almost three-fifths (57%) of respondents who said that lockdown and restrictions had changed how they viewed their homes, had realised the opportunities their home had to meet their needs. Just over a third (35%) felt that lockdown had made them realise their homes limitations for meeting their needs, while a similar number of respondents (34%) said they had learned to love their home more.
- 1.5. Of those who had made changes to their homes, more than one-third (37%) had created home office space in their living/kitchen space, with a similar proportion (35%) creating office space in an unused room. Just under a third (32%) had created home office space in a bedroom space.
- 1.6. Just over one in five respondents (21%) had considered moving due to the change to their way of living as a result of the pandemic.
- 1.7. More than a third (37%) of those who had access to an outdoor space had made changes to their outdoor private space.
- 1.8. The most common change, with 79% of responses, was spending more time and attention on the garden, plants and landscape, to make the space more attractive.

- 1.9. Over a quarter (28%) would consider moving to allow for access to more private outdoor space.
- 1.10. Four-fifths (80%) of respondents had valued the use of their own outdoor space during lockdown. Just over seven in ten (71%) had valued the use of local parks, and almost two-thirds (64%) valued the use of roads for walking and cycle routes.
- 1.11. Three-fifths (60%) of respondents advised that they were now spending more time outdoors compared with before lockdown.
- 1.12. Almost three-fifths (58%) of respondents agreed that they missed socialising in hospitality locations, such as cafes, restaurants and bars, the most. Over a third (34%) missed access to others homes, friends and family, the most.

2. Introduction

2.1. In May 2020, the Department for Communities (the Department), on behalf of the Ministerial Advisory Group for Architecture and the Built Environment, launched its first survey in response to the Covid-19 pandemic. The purpose of the survey was to better understand how lockdown was impacting on people's experience of private and public spaces.

2.2. A second survey, (Annex A), which ran from 31 March 2021 to 2 June 2021, sought views from the general public on the continued impact of the lockdown and restrictions on the use of their homes and neighbourhoods and how they spend time in their places of work, leisure, learning and living. These were categorised under the following headings:

- Impact of lockdown on wellbeing
- Private spaces and lockdown
- Outdoor spaces and lockdown
- Your neighbourhood and lockdown
- Activities and travel during lockdown

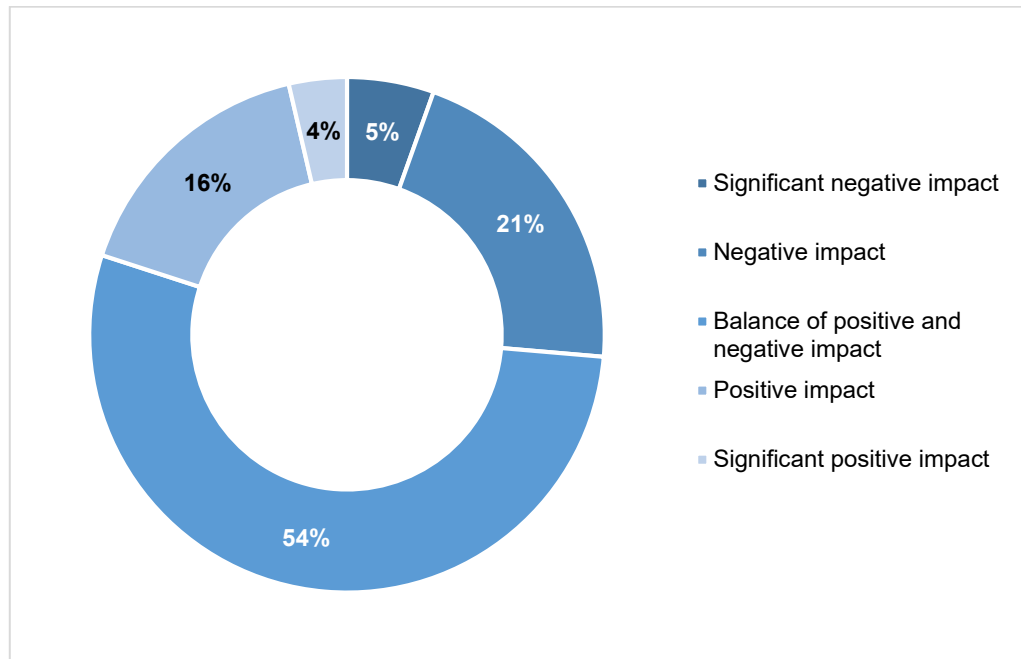
2.3. Survey responses have been analysed by statisticians within the Professional Services Unit of the Department.

3. Survey responses

- 3.1. The questions were asked through an online survey and this report provides a summary of the responses received. The survey included questions on specific aspects of private spaces before and during lockdown, and on activity within the respondent's neighbourhood before and during lockdown. It also provided an opportunity for additional comment on a variety of areas. A total of 110 responses were received.
- 3.2. The survey was open to the general public via the Department for Communities website.
- 3.3. A summary of the main points raised is provided in each relevant section of the analysis where appropriate.
- 3.4. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Percentages quoted in commentary are based on actual response counts, and are rounded, and therefore may not equal the sum of individual rounded values within corresponding tables.
- 3.5. Where respondents have provided comments to the open questions, it may be the case that they raised more than one point. Therefore, the number of points made may be greater than the overall number of comments.

4. The impact of lockdown on wellbeing

4.1. Respondents were initially asked a question to assess the impact of lockdown on their wellbeing.



Base = 110

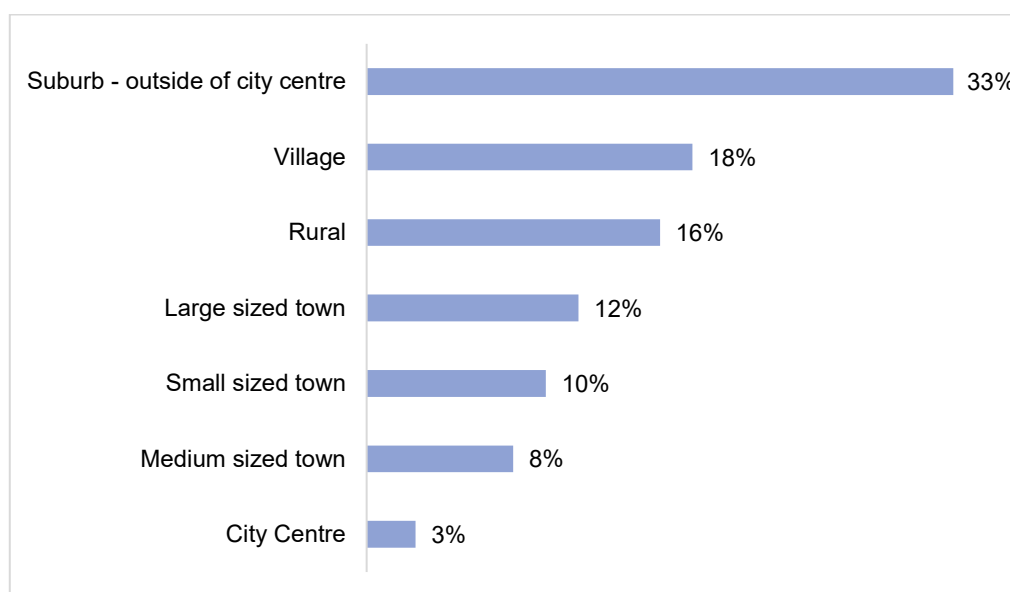
4.2. More than half (54%) of respondents felt that lockdown has had a balance of positive and negative impact on their wellbeing. Just over a quarter (26%) felt it had a negative impact or significantly negative impact, while one in five (20%) felt that lockdown had a positive or significantly positive impact.

4.3. Responses broadly reflected that of the first survey from 2020. However, a slightly higher proportion of respondents reported a positive impact, 20% compared with 15%, and subsequently a lower proportion reported a balanced impact, 54% compared to 58%.

5. Your private spaces and lockdown

5.1. Respondents were next asked a series of questions relating to where they were living, their use of private space during lockdown and whether lockdown had any effect on how they viewed their homes and private spaces.

5.2. The first question asked respondents to describe where they lived.



Large sized town – more than 18,000 people, Medium sized town – between 10,000 and 18,000 people, Small sized town – between 2,500 and 10,000 people, Village – less than 2,500 people.

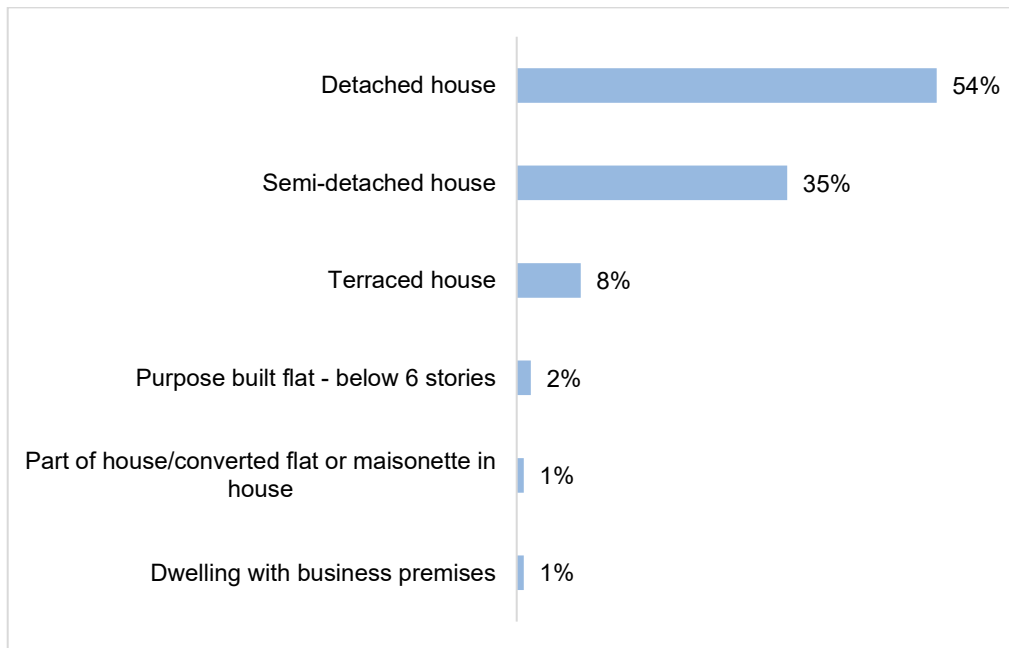
Base = 110

5.3. One third (33%) of respondents live in the suburbs. Just under one in five respondents (18%) live in a village, while a similar number (16%) confirmed that they lived in a rural area.

5.4. As with the first survey of 2020, respondents were most likely to report living in the suburbs, although the proportion had dropped from 39% to 33%. There were also a number of changes within the other categories. Twice the proportion of respondents reported living in a village, 18% compared to 9%. Slightly less reported living in a large town, 16% compared with 12%, with the opposite being true for small towns, 10%

compared with 6%. The proportion of respondents who reported living in the city centre had also dropped from 6% to 3%.

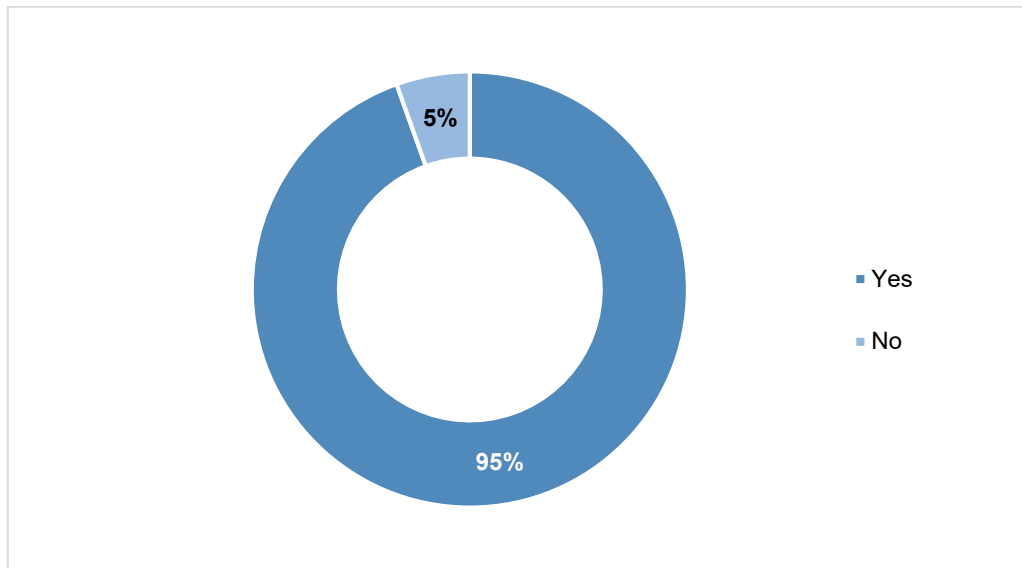
5.5. Respondents were then asked to describe what type of dwelling they lived in.



Base = 110

5.6. Over half (54%) of respondents confirmed that they lived in a detached house, while over a third (35%) lived in semi-detached houses. Responses were broadly similar when compared with the survey of 2020.

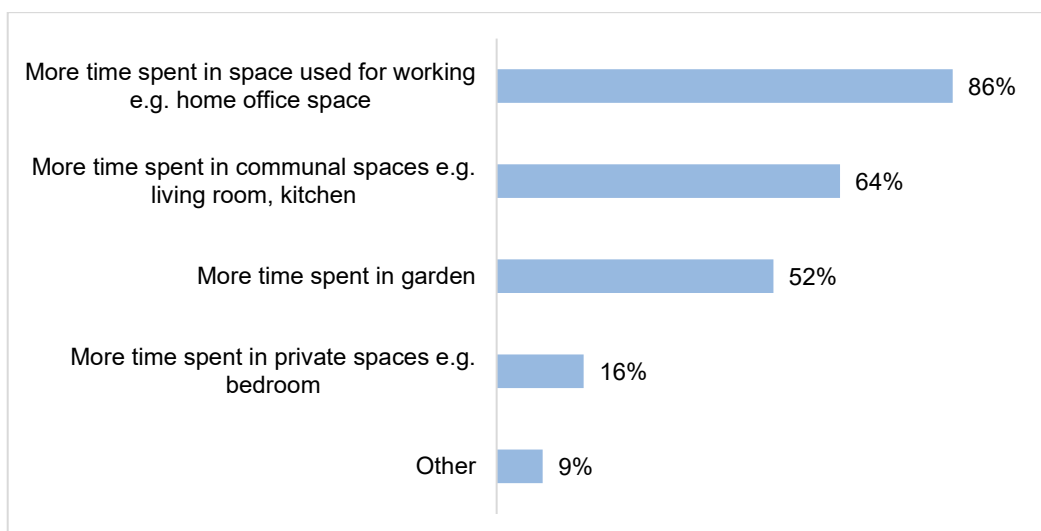
5.7. Respondents were asked if lockdown and restrictions had changed how they spend time in their homes.



Base = 110

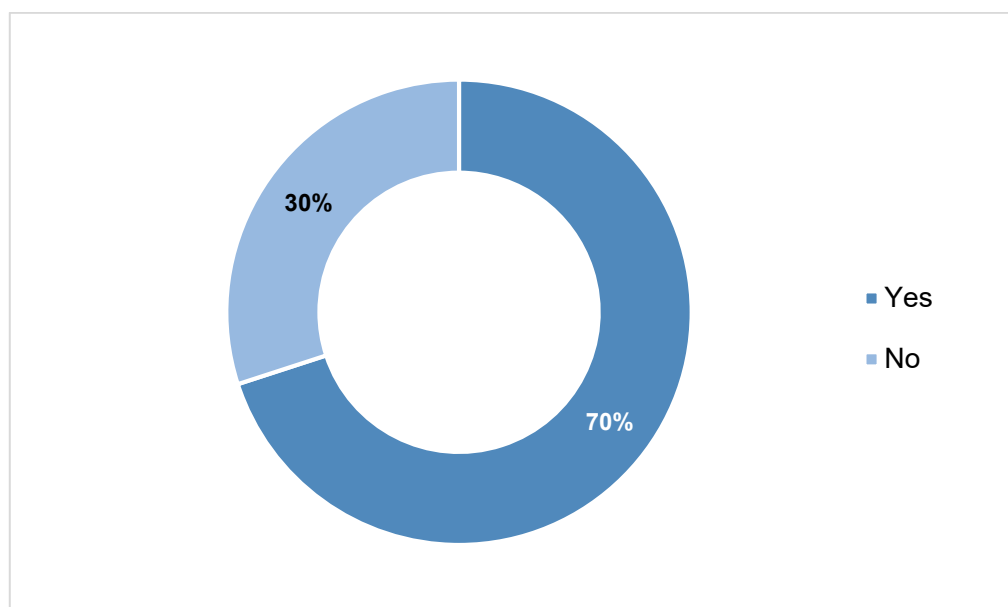
5.8. The majority (95%) of respondents confirmed that how they were spending their time in their homes had changed as a result of lockdown and restrictions.

5.9. Respondents who confirmed that there was a change in how they were spending time in their homes, were then asked what those changes were. Respondents were asked to select all options that applied.



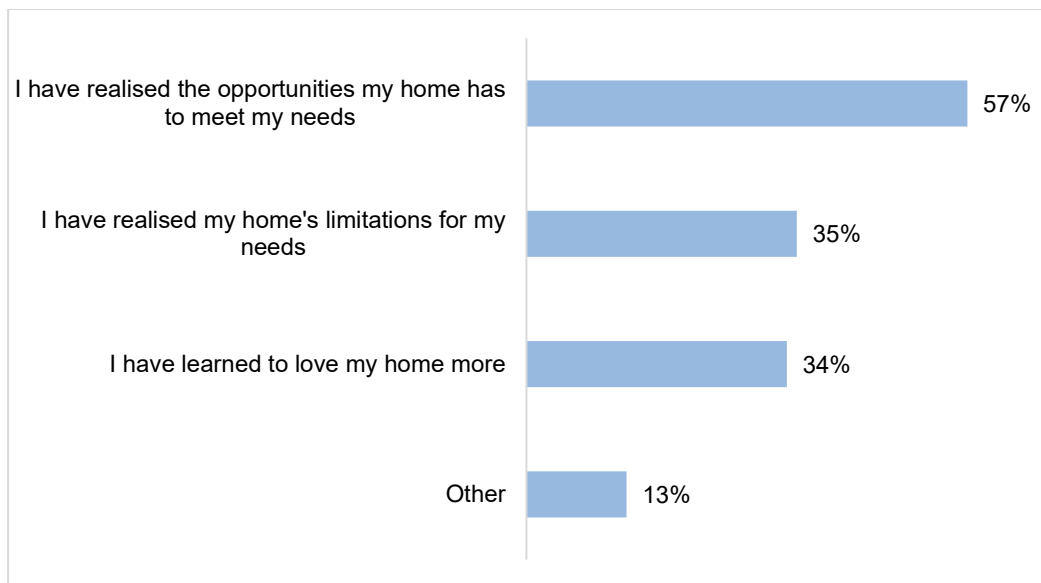
Base = 104

- 5.10. The most frequently cited change from those who had made a change to how they were spending their time in their home, was that more time was being spent in spaces that were being used for work (86%). Almost two-thirds (64%) of respondents said they were spending more time in communal spaces, and just over half (52%) advised they were spending more time in their gardens.
- 5.11. Respondents who had selected 'other' were given the opportunity to comment on what had changed about how they were spending time at home. The most frequently mentioned changes related to working from home and spending more time at home in general.
- 5.12. Respondents were then asked if lockdown and restrictions had changed how they viewed their homes.



Base = 110

- 5.13. Seven in ten respondents (70%) advised that how they viewed their homes had changed as a result of lockdown and restrictions.
- 5.14. Respondents who had confirmed that lockdown and restrictions had changed how they viewed their homes were asked what had changed. Respondents were asked to select all options that applied.

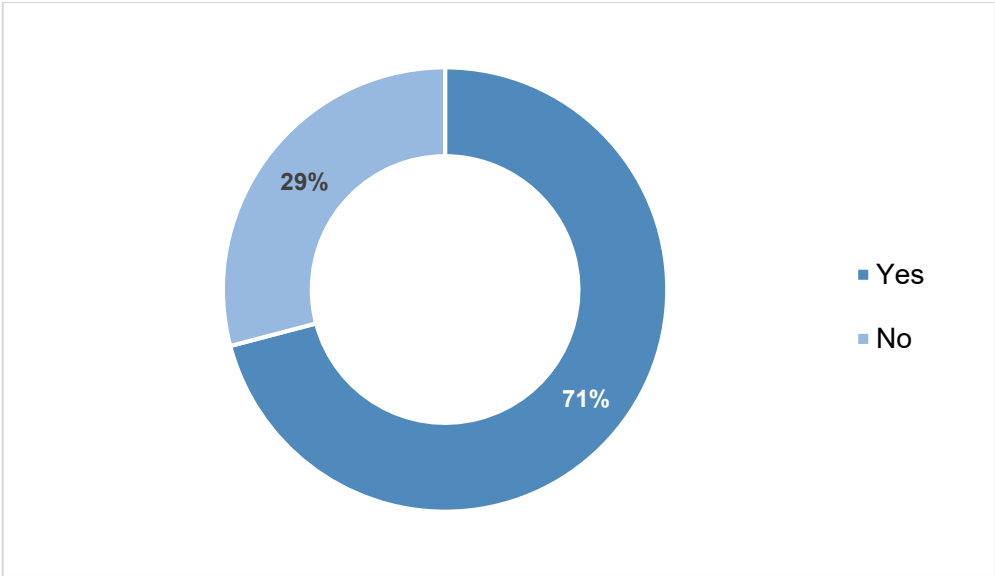


Base = 77

5.15. Almost three in five respondents (57%) said that they had realised the opportunities their home had to meet their needs. Just over a third (35%) of respondents felt that lockdown had made them realise their homes limitations for meeting their needs, while a similar number of respondents (34%) said they had learned to love their home more.

5.16. Respondents who had selected 'other' were asked to provide comment on what had changed in how they viewed their homes. A number of respondents said that that they had begun to see their homes as their workplaces, as the lines between the two had become blurred. Others commented that they were less inclined to want to stay at home in their free time, as they were in their homes all the time now, with one stating that their home had become like a 'cage'.

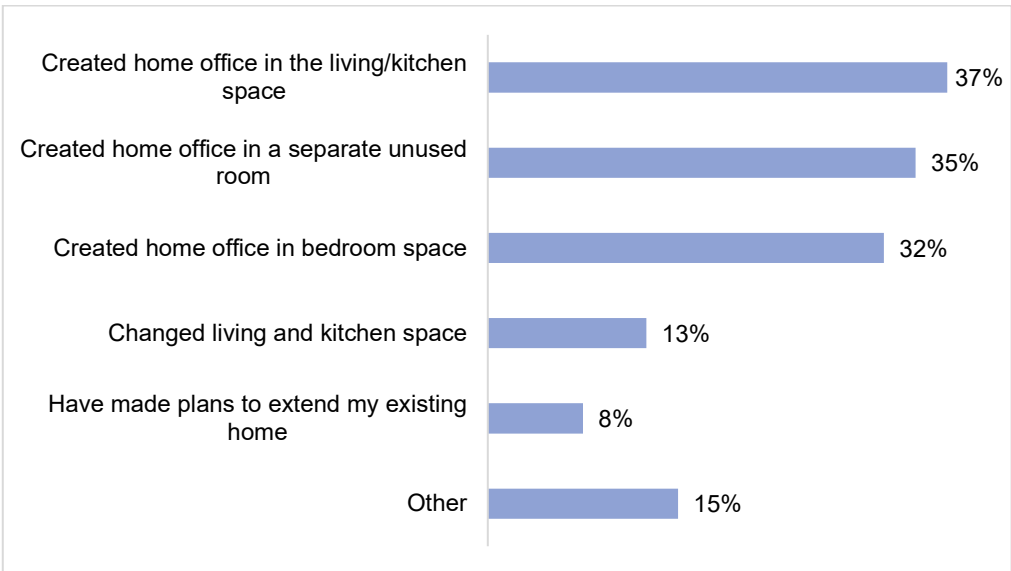
5.17. Respondents were then asked if they had made any changes to their homes, to accommodate their needs during lockdown.



Base = 110

5.18. Just over seven in ten respondents (71%) had made changes to their homes.

5.19. Respondents who had made changes to their homes were then asked to confirm what changes they had made. Respondents were asked to select all options that applied.

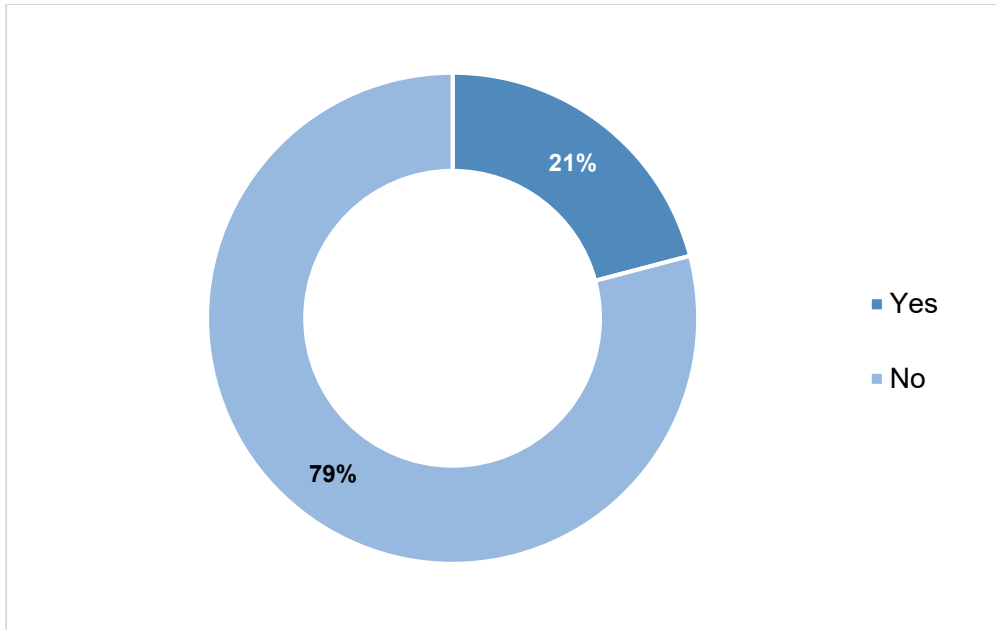


Base = 78

5.20. The most frequently cited changes related to adapting spaces within the home to accommodate a home office. More than one-third (37%) of

respondents who had made a change had created home office space in their living/kitchen space, with a similar proportion (35%) creating office space in an unused room. Just under a third (32%) had created home office space in a bedroom space.

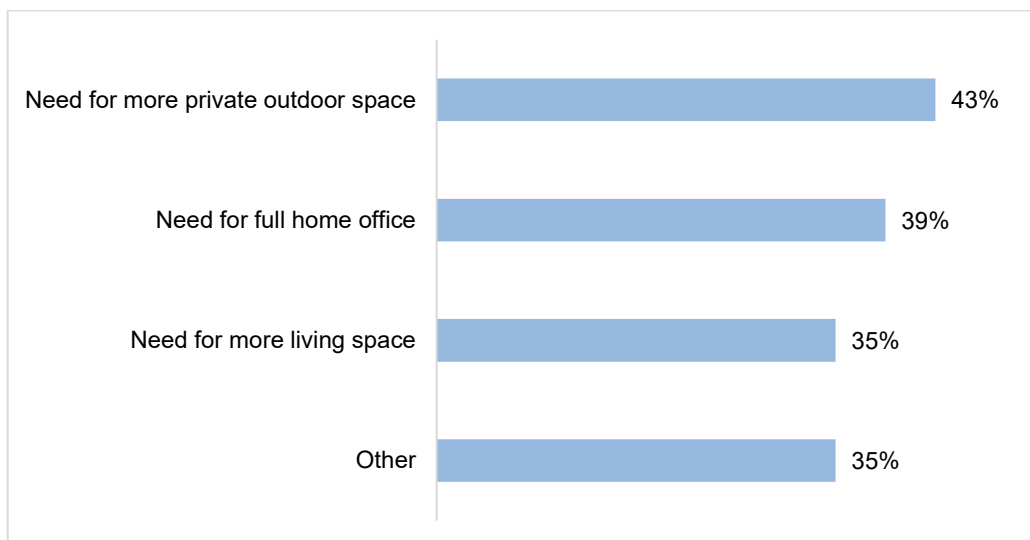
- 5.21. Respondents who had selected 'other' were given the opportunity to provide additional comments on what changes they had made. Comments were varied and included painting and decorating, converting spaces, including the garage and garden, into office space, renovations, and creating a vegetable patch in the garden.
- 5.22. Just over three-quarters (76%) of those who had made changes agreed that they would consider making the changes permanent.
- 5.23. Respondents who advised they would make the changes permanent were asked to comment on how they would do so, with 58 providing additional comment. The majority of comments discussed home working, with a number of respondents stating that they intended to keep their home office space as a permanent fixture. Others discussed investing in better office equipment, building an extension, or moving to a bigger house to accommodate a home office.
- 5.24. Respondents were then asked if they had considered moving home due to the change in lifestyle as a result of the Covid-19 pandemic.



Base = 110

5.25. Just over one in five respondents (21%) had considered moving due to the change to their way of living as a result of the pandemic.

5.26. Those who had considered moving homes were asked what had led to them considering a move. Respondents were asked to select all options that applied.

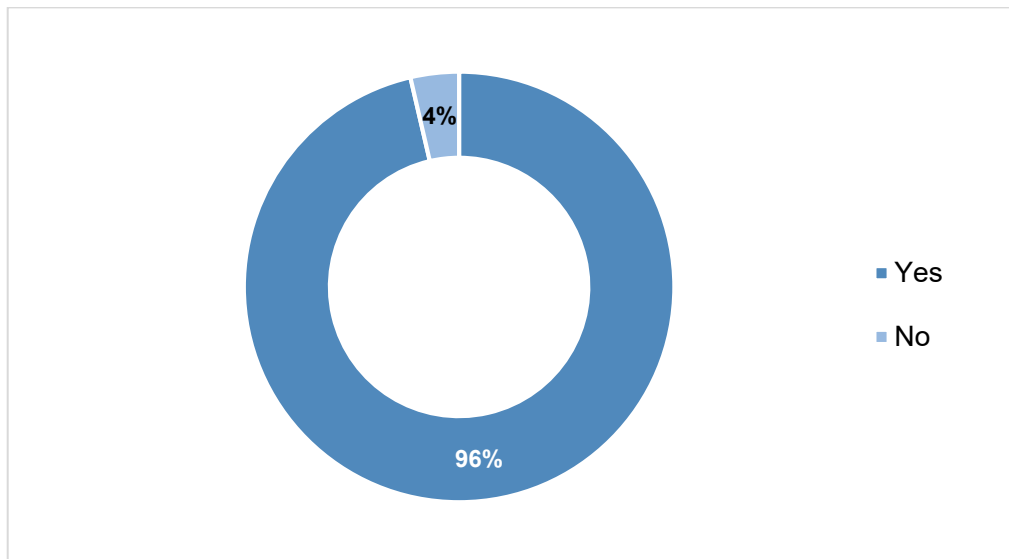


Base = 23

- 5.27. The most frequently cited reason for wanting to move was the need for more private outdoor space, with 43% of responses. Just under two in five respondents (39%) had considered moving as they needed a full home office, while over third (35%) wanted to move as they needed more living space, or for 'other' reasons.
- 5.28. Those who selected 'other' were asked to provide additional comment on what had led them to consider a move. Comments were varied and included downsizing, moving to a more urban area to be closer to people and amenities, moving due to a lack of privacy, and moving out of rented accommodation to buy a home.

6. Outdoor spaces and lockdown

6.1. Respondents were asked a number of questions relating to their access to and use of outdoor space during lockdown. Initially respondents were asked if they had access to any outdoor spaces from their home.

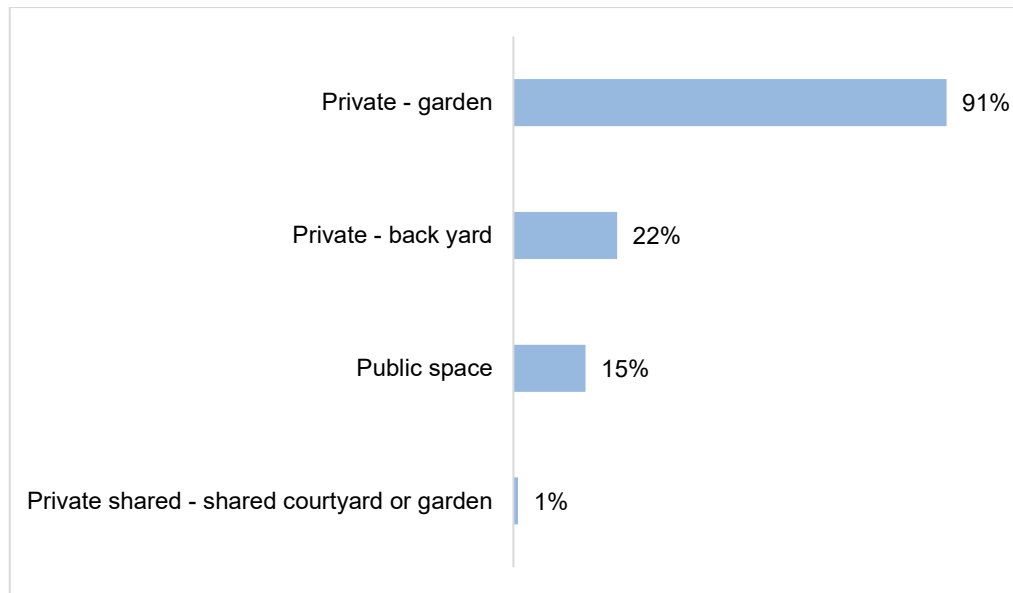


Base = 110

6.2. Almost all respondents (96%) said they had access to outdoor space from their homes.

6.3. This was very much aligned with the responses from the first survey in 2020, where 97% said they had access and 3% said they had not.

6.4. Those respondents who confirmed that they had outdoor space accessible from their homes were then asked to confirm the type of accessible outdoor space. Respondents were asked to select all options that applied.

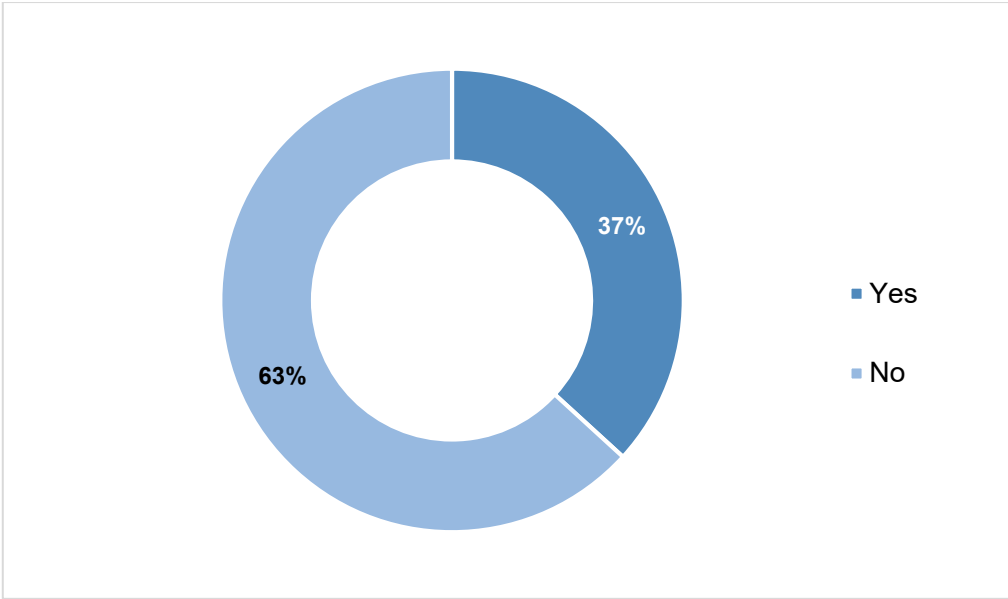


Base = 106

- 6.5. The majority (91%) of respondents to this question had access to a private garden. Just over one in five (22%) had access to a private back yard, while 15% had access to public outdoor space.

- 6.6. Again, responses were broadly similar in comparison with the first survey of 2020, with the only notable difference being that respondents were more likely to select having access to public space, 15% compared with 4%. It should also be noted that respondents were not given the option of selecting 'Private – back yard' in the first survey.

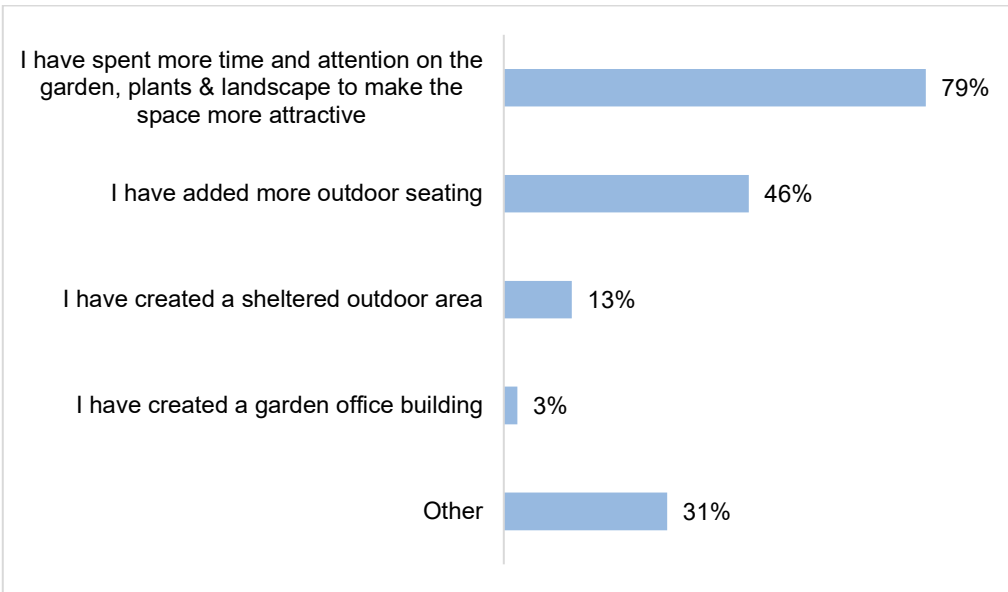
- 6.7. Those who had access to outdoor space were then asked if they had made any changes to their private outdoor space.



Base = 106

6.8. More than a third (37%) confirmed that they had made changes to their outdoor private spaces.

6.9. Respondents who had made changes were then asked what those changes were. Respondents were asked to select all options that applied.

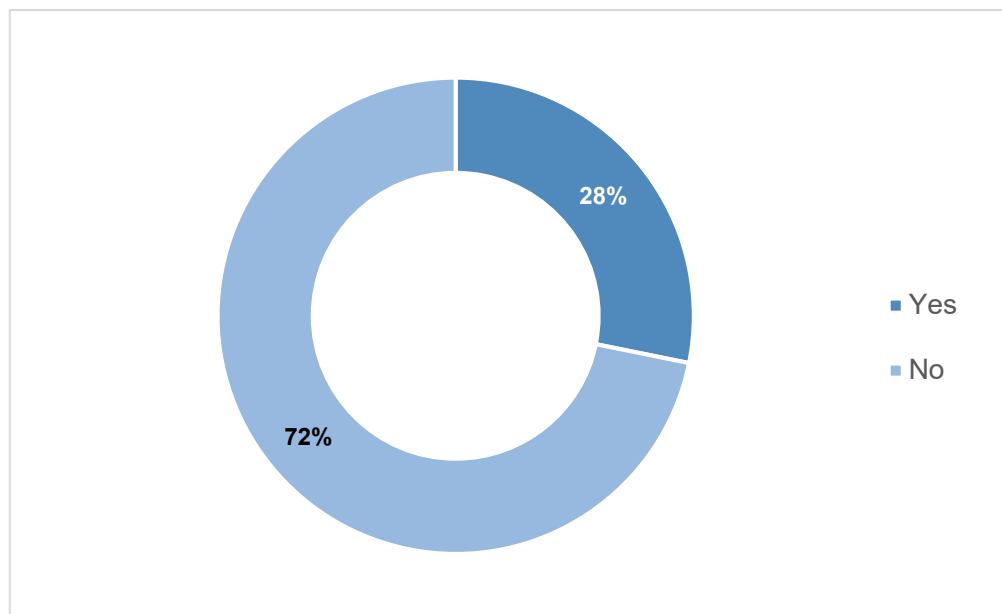


Base = 39

6.10. The most frequently cited change, with 79% of responses, was that people had spent more time and attention on the garden, plants and landscape to make the space more attractive. Almost half (46%) of respondents had added more outdoor seating, while just over three in ten (31%) had made 'other' changes.

6.11. The respondents who had selected 'other' were asked to provide additional comments detailing the changes they had made, with 12 providing comment. A number mentioned making improvements to their gardens to make them more suitable for their children to play in. Others had put down or replaced decking or patios, installed fencing to make the area more private, or had created outdoor office space.

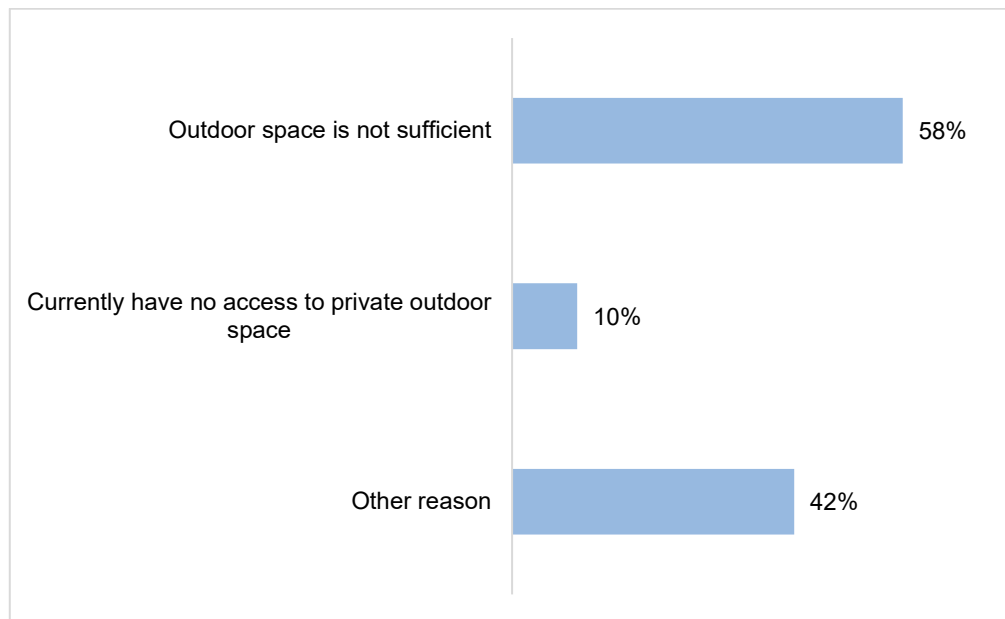
6.12. Respondents were asked if they would consider moving to allow for access to more private outdoor space.



Base = 110

6.13. Over a quarter (28%) of respondents said they would consider moving to allow for access to more private outdoor space.

6.14. Those who would consider moving were then asked why. Respondents were asked to select all options that applied.



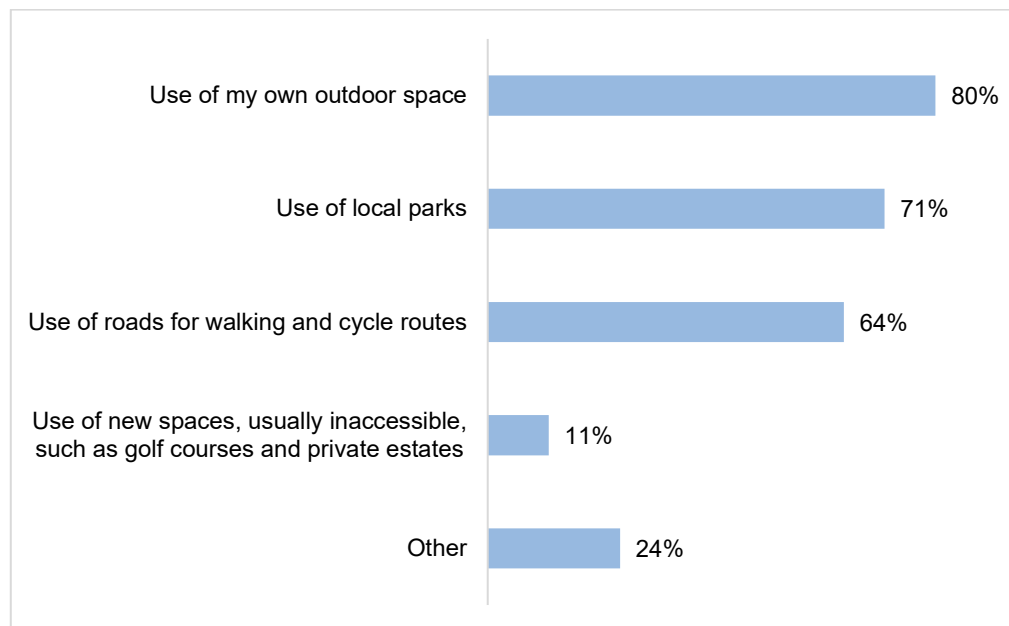
Base = 31

6.15. Almost three in five (58%) of the respondents who considered moving felt that their current outdoor space was not sufficient. More than two in five (42%) had considered moving for 'other' reasons.

6.16. Those who had considered moving for 'other' reasons were asked to explain their reasons, with 13 providing additional comments. The most common theme was a lack of privacy or being overlooked by neighbours. A number of other comments mentioned the desire for more space.

7. Your neighbourhood and lockdown

7.1. This section of the survey focused on the respondent's neighbourhood during lockdown. The first question asked what parts of their neighbourhood they had really valued during lockdown and restrictions. Respondents were asked to select all options that applied.



Base = 110

7.2. Four-fifths (80%) of respondents had valued use of their own outdoor space during lockdown. Just over seven in ten (71%) had valued the use of local parks, and almost two-thirds (64%) valued the use of roads for walking and cycle routes.

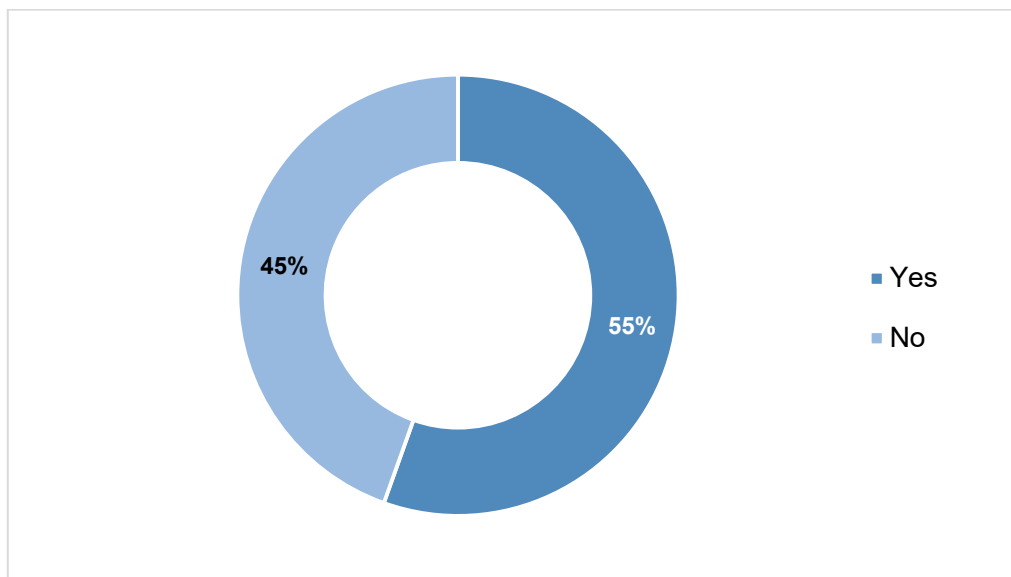
7.3. When compared with responses from the first survey of 2020, there were a number of changes. A lower proportion of respondents agreed that they had valued the use of their own outdoor space during lockdown, 80% compared with 90%. However, a much higher proportion stated that they valued the use of local parks, 71% in comparison to 39%.

7.4. Respondents who selected 'other' were asked to provide additional comments on what they had valued about their neighbourhoods. There

were 26 additional comments in total. The most common theme was access to outdoor space for exercise, walking and cycling, which included off-road walking trails, coastal trails and beaches, forests and greenways or towpaths. A few comments mentioned access to local amenities, shops and chemists.

7.5. Although the majority of comments highlighted positive aspects of their neighbourhood, a small number also discussed more negative aspects such as having to drive or use public transport to access public walkways or spaces for recreation.

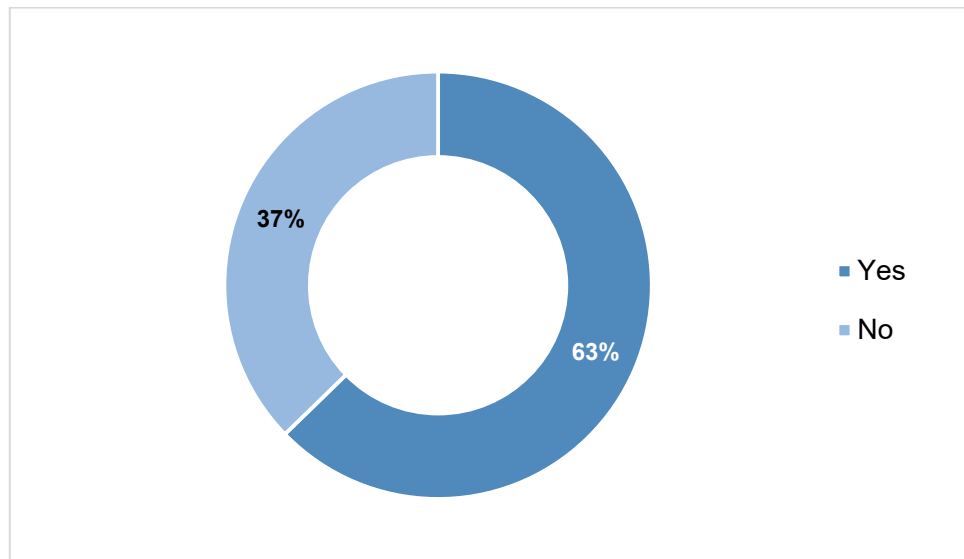
7.6. Respondents were then asked if their knowledge of their neighbourhoods had increased.



Base = 110

7.7. More than half (55%) of the respondents agreed that their knowledge of their neighbourhood had increased.

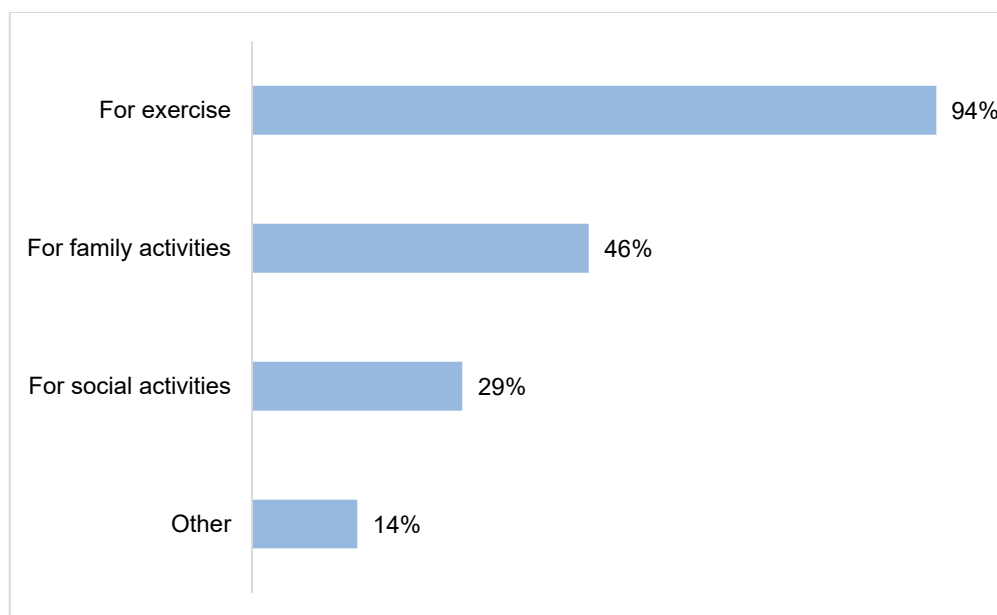
7.8. Respondents were then asked if they had explored any new places.



Base = 110

7.9. Almost two-thirds (63%) of respondents had explored new places.

7.10. Respondents who had explored new places were asked why they had chosen to do so. Respondents were asked to select all options that applied.



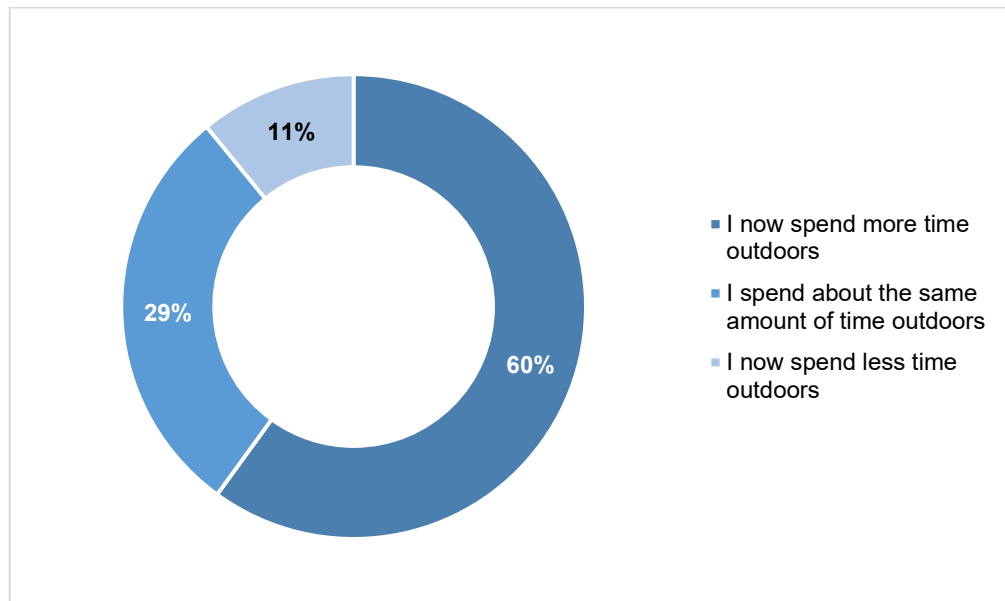
Base = 69

7.11. Almost all (94%) of the respondents who had explored new places had done so for exercise. Less than half (46%) had done so for family activities, while just under three in ten (29%) explored new places for social activities.

7.12. Respondents who had selected 'other' were asked to comment on why they had explored new places, with 10 providing comments. Comments were varied, with some stating that they had done so out of curiosity, while others said it was to break the boredom or needing to be in a different place or environment. Others mentioned to help with their mood or physical and mental health.

8. Activities and travel during lockdown

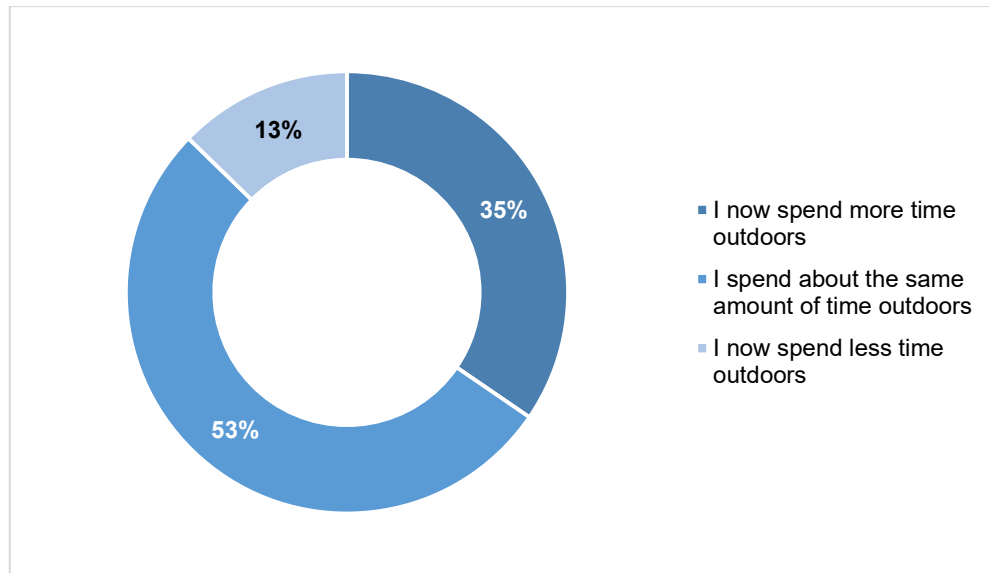
- 8.1. Respondents were asked a number of questions relating to how their experiences of spending time and travelling had changed throughout lockdown.
- 8.2. The first question asked if there had been any change in the time they spent outdoors compared with before lockdown.



Base = 110

- 8.3. Three-fifths (60%) of respondents advised that they were now spending more time outdoors compared with before lockdown. Just under three in ten (29%) said there had been no change in the amount of time spent outdoors, while just over one in ten (11%) were spending less time outdoors.

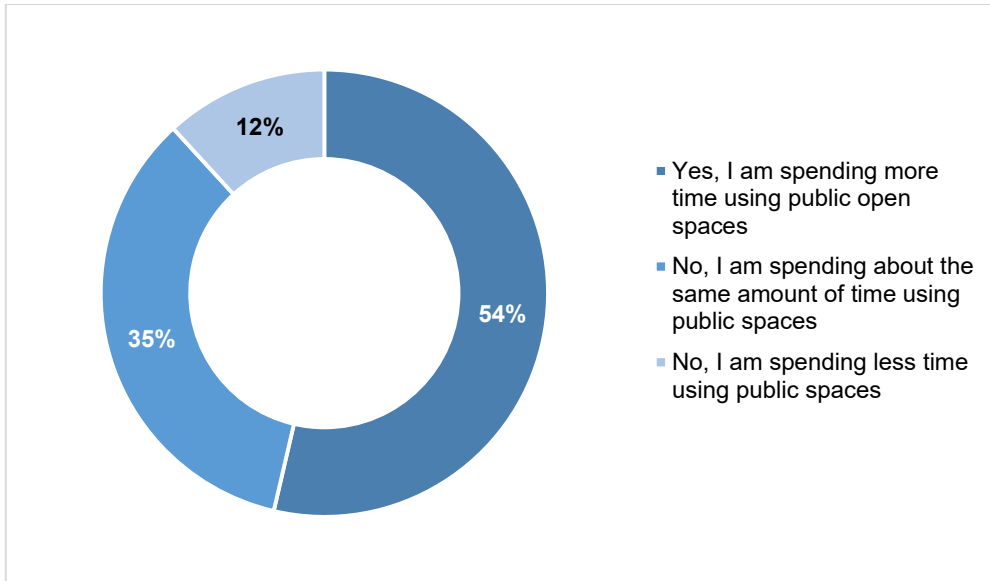
8.4. Respondents were next asked if there had been a change in the amount of time they were spending outdoors, excluding time spent in their gardens or private outdoor spaces, compared with during the first lockdown in March 2020.



Base = 110

8.5. Over half (53%) of respondents were spending the same amount of time outdoors, excluding time spent in their gardens or private outdoor spaces, as they were during the first lockdown in March 2020. Just over one-third (35%) were spending more time outdoors and the remaining 13% were spending less time.

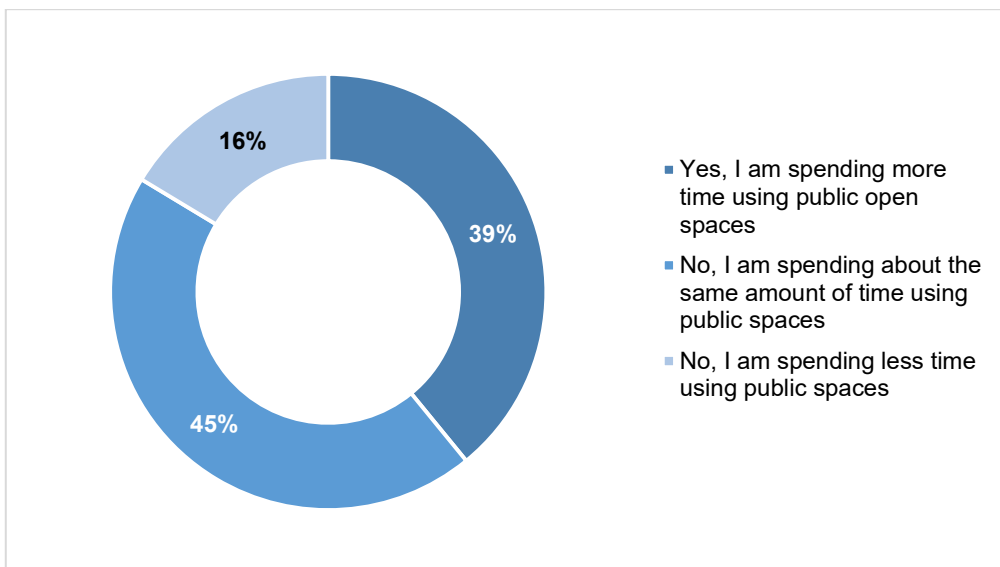
8.6. Respondents were then asked if they were spending more time in public outdoor spaces, parks, than they had been before lockdown.



Base = 110

8.7. More than half (54%) confirmed they were spending more time using public open spaces than they had been before lockdown. Over one-third (35%) advised that there had been no change in the amount of time spent, while just over one in ten (12%) were spending less time in public open spaces.

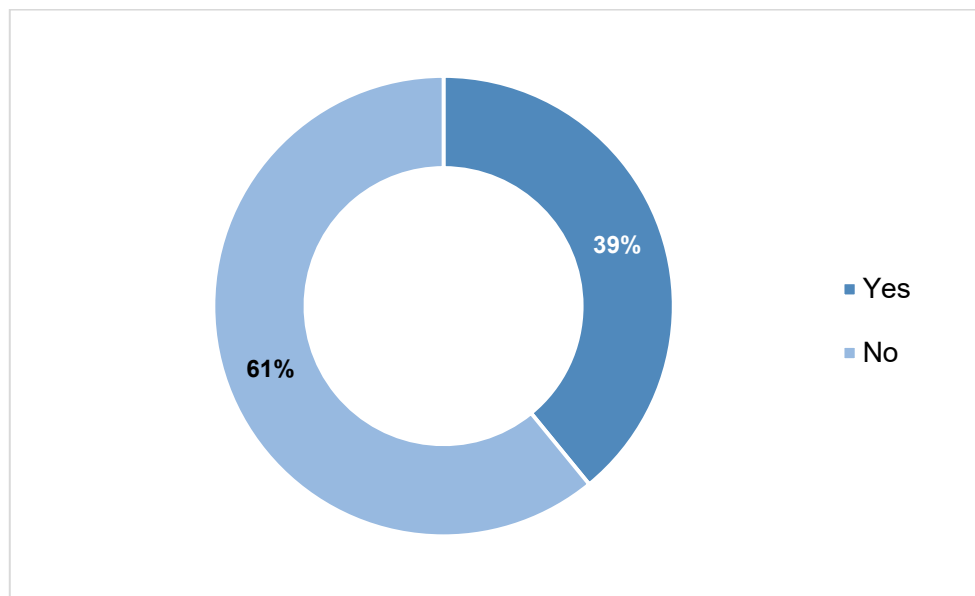
8.8. Respondents were next asked if, in comparison to the first lockdown in March 2020, there had been a change in the amount of time they were spending in public outdoor spaces, namely parks.



Base = 110

8.9. Just under two in five respondents (39%) were spending more time in public outdoor spaces than they had been during the first lockdown period. Almost half (45%) of respondents reported no change, while the remaining 16% confirmed they were spending less time in public outdoor space.

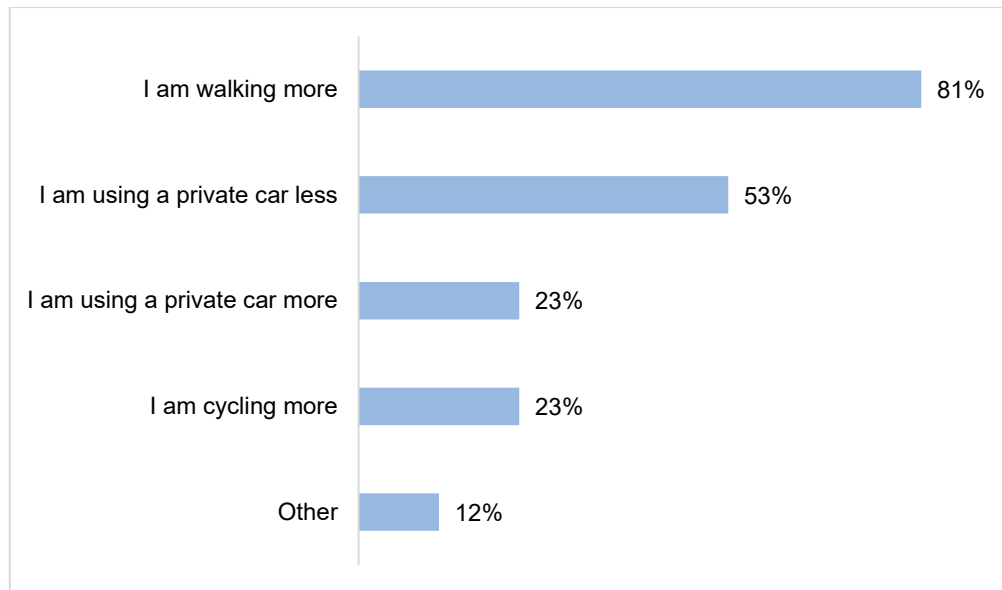
8.10. Respondents were asked if their primary means of travel had changed since the start of the pandemic.



Base = 110

8.11. Almost two-fifths (39%) of respondents confirmed that their primary means of travel had changed since the start of the pandemic.

8.12. Those who had confirmed that their means of travel had changed were asked to confirm how it had changed. Respondents were asked to select all options that applied.

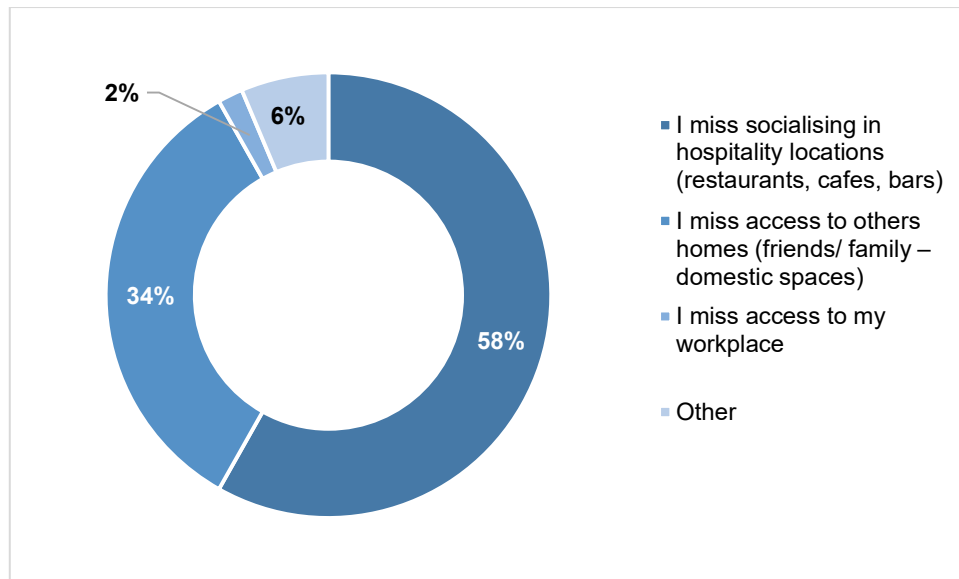


Base = 43

8.13. Just over four in five respondents (81%) advised they were walking more, while over half (53%) reported using their private cars less. Less than a quarter (23%) advised they were using their private cars more, with the same proportion of respondents also advising that they were cycling more.

8.14. Those who had selected 'other' were asked to explain how their means on travel had changed by leaving additional comments. There were 5 additional comments in total, with 4 respondents stating that they were no longer, or had reduced how much they were, using public transport. The other comment just stated that travel overall was reduced due to working from home.

8.15. The final question asked respondents what experience of places they had missed most in relation to the things they could do before Covid-19.



Base = 110

8.16. Almost three-fifths (58%) of respondents agreed that they missed socialising in hospitality locations, such as cafes, restaurants and bars, the most. Over a third (34%) missed access to others homes, friends and family, the most. Only 2% missed access to their workplaces the most.

8.17. Respondents who had selected the 'other' option were asked to provide additional comment on what they had missed most. There were 7 comments in total, with respondents offering a variety of experiences. Among these were concerts, live sporting events, museums and galleries, travel to other cities, and being able to visit elderly relatives in care homes. Two respondents indicated they did not miss anything, with one going as far as saying they were happy being away from people and having less social interactions.

Annex A

Our lockdown world - your experience

Overview

Our lives have changed significantly over the past year. We are now all experienced in alternative modes of living. The pandemic has impacted on the use of our homes and neighbourhoods and is perhaps making us all think differently about how we spend time in our places of work, leisure, learning and living - now and in the future.

Why we are consulting

By sharing your experiences now, we can understand more of the impact that space is having, and has had on our lives and wellbeing.

In response to these findings we can learn how to develop our private and public spaces further, in order to provide places that enable a more fulfilling and bright future. By giving us 15 minutes of your time, you will be providing valuable information to achieve this.

Please note that all responses will be treated in the strictest confidence. Personal data is stored securely in accordance with the principles of the Data Protection Act.

Impact of lockdown

1 How much of an impact has lockdown & restrictions had on your wellbeing? (Required)

Please select only one item

- Significant positive impact
- Positive impact
- Balance of positive and negative impact
- Negative impact
- Significant negative impact

About where you live

2 How would you describe where you live?

(Required)

Please select only one item

- City Centre
- Suburb - outside of city centre
- Large sized town - more than 18,000 people
- Medium sized town - between 10,000 and 18,000 people
- Small sized town - between 2,500 and 10,000 people
- Village - less than 2,500 people
- Rural

3 What sort of dwelling do you live in?

(Required)

Please select only one item

- Detached house
- Semi-detached house
- Terraced house
- Purpose built flat - below 6 stories
- Purpose built flat - above 6 stories
- Part of house/converted flat or maisonette in house
- Dwelling with business premises

About your home / domestic space during lockdown and restrictions

4 Has lockdown & restrictions changed how you spend time in your home?

(Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes No

Changes to how you spend your time at home

4a What has changed about how you spend time in your home? (please select all that apply)

(Required)

Please select all that apply

- More time spent in communal spaces e.g. living room, kitchen
- More time spent in private spaces e.g. bedroom
- More time spent in space used for working e.g. home office space
- More time spent in garden
- Other (please comment)

About your home / domestic space during lockdown and restrictions continued

5 Has lockdown and restrictions changed how you view your home?

(Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes No

Changes to how you view your home

5a What has changed about how you view your home? (please select all that apply)

(Required)

Please select all that apply

- I have learned to love my home more
- I have realised the opportunities my home has to meet my needs
- I have realised my home's limitations for my needs
- Other (please comment)

About your home continued

6 Have you made changes to your domestic space to accommodate your needs during lockdown & restrictions?

(Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes No

Changes made to domestic space

6a How have you changed your domestic space to accommodate your needs during lockdown and restrictions? (please select all that apply)

(Required)

Please select all that apply

- Created home office in a separate unused room
- Created home office in the living/kitchen space
- Created home office in bedroom space
- Changed living and kitchen space
- Have made plans to extend my existing home
- Other (please comment)

6b Would these changes be something you would consider for the long term?

(Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes No

6c How would you make the changes more permanent?

(Required)

Moving due to a different way of living

7 Have you considered moving house due to a different way of living caused by the Covid pandemic?

(Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes No

Moving due to a different way of living continued

7a Why have you considered moving house? (please select all that apply)

(Required)

Please select all that apply

- Need for full home office
 Need for more private outdoor space
 Need for more living space
 Other (please comment)

Accessible outdoor space

8 Do you have outdoor space accessible from your dwelling?

(Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes No

Accessible outdoor space continued

8a How would you describe the outdoor space accessible from your dwelling?
(select all that apply)

(Required)

Please select all that apply

- Private – garden
- Private – balcony
- Private - back yard
- Private shared - shared courtyard or garden
- Public space

Private outdoor space

8b Have you made any changes to your available private outdoor space?
(Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes
- No

Changes to private outdoor space

8c What changes have you made to your private outdoor space? (please select all that apply)

(Required)

Please select all that apply

- I have added more outdoor seating
- I have created a sheltered outdoor area
- I have created a garden office building
- I have spent more time and attention on the garden, plants & landscape to make the space more attractive
- Other (please comment)

Moving due to lack of private outdoor space

9 Would you consider moving house to allow for more private outdoor space? (Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes No

Moving due to lack of private outdoor space continued

9a What is it about your current available outdoor space has made you consider moving? (please select all that apply)

(Required)

Please select all that apply

- Currently have no access to private outdoor space
- Outdoor space is not sufficient
- Other reason (please comment)

10 What parts of your neighbourhood have you really valued during lockdown and restrictions? (please select all that apply) (Required)

Please select all that apply

- Use of my own outdoor space
- Use of local parks
- Use of roads for walking and cycle routes
- Use of new spaces, usually inaccessible, such as golf courses and private estates
- Other (please comment)

11 Has your knowledge of your neighbourhood increased?

(Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes No

12 Have you explored new places?

(Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes No

Exploring new places

12a What inspired you to explore new places? (please select all that apply)

(Required)

Please select all that apply

- For exercise
- For social activities
- For family activities
- Other (please comment)

About your neighbourhood continued

13 Compared with before lockdown, has the time you have spent outdoors changed? – walking, cycling, running, etc. (excluding time spent in your garden and/or private outdoor space)

(Required)

Please select only one item

- I now spend more time outdoors
- I spend about the same amount of time outdoors
- I now spend less time outdoors

14 Compared with the 1st lockdown in March 2020, has the time you have spent outdoors changed? – walking, cycling, running, etc. (excluding time spent in your garden and/or private outdoor space)

(Required)

Please select only one item

- I now spend more time outdoors
- I spend about the same amount of time outdoors
- I now spend less time outdoors

15 Compared with before lockdown, are you spending more time using public open space (parks)?

(Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes, I am spending more time using public open spaces
- No, I am spending about the same amount of time using public spaces
- No, I am spending less time using public spaces

16 Compared with during the 1st lockdown in March 2020, are you spending more time using public open space (parks)?
(Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes, I am spending more time using public open spaces
- No, I am spending about the same amount of time using public spaces
- No, I am spending less time using public spaces

Travel since COVID

17 Has your primary means of travel changed since the start of pandemic?
(Required)

Please select only one item

- Yes
- No

Travel since COVID continued

17a How has your primary means of travel changed since the start of the pandemic? (please select all that apply)

(Required)

Please select all that apply

- I am walking more
- I am cycling more
- I am using a private car more
- I am using a private car less
- I am using public transport more
- Other (please comment)

Impact of COVID on your lifestyle

18 What experience of places do you miss most relative to what you could do before COVID?

(Required)

Please select only one item

- I miss access to others homes (friends/ family – domestic spaces)
- I miss access to my workplace
- I miss socialising in hospitality locations (restaurants, cafes, bars)
- Other (please comment)

About you

19 Can you please tell us your gender?

Please select only one item

- Male
- Female
- Prefer not to say
- Prefer to self-identify (please specify)

20 Can you please tell us your age group?

Please select only one item

- Under 18
- 18-24
- 25-34
- 35-44
- 45-54
- 55-64
- 65- 69
- 70 or over